national survey of
student engagement

## Dalton State College

Mean Comparisons
August 2011

NSSE
national survey of
Interpreting the Mean Comparisons Report student engagement

## Class

Results are reported separately for first-year students (FY) and seniors (SR). Institution-reported class ranks are used.

## Sample

The Mean Comparisons report is based on information from all randomly selected or census-administered students for both your institution and your comparison institutions. Targeted and locally administered oversamples and other non-randomly selected students

## Variables

The items from the NSSE survey appear in the left column in the same order and wording as they appear on the instrument. The name of each variable appears in the second column for easy reference to your data file and the summary statistics at the end of this section. Response options are also provided to help you interpret the statistics.

## Benchmark

Items that make up the five "Benchmarks of Effective Educational Practice" are indicated by the following:
LAC=Level of Academic
Challenge
$\mathbf{A C L}=$ Active and
Collaborative Learning
SFI=Student-Faculty Interaction
EEE=Enriching Educationa Experiences
SCE=Supportive Campus
Environment

## Mean

The mean is the weighted arithmetic average of student responses on a particular item. Means are provided for your institution and all comparison groups. Additional details regarding weighting can be found on the NSSE Web site. nsse.iub.edu/links/institutional_reporting

## Statistical Significance

Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance alone are noted with one, two, or three asterisks, referring to three significance levels ( $\mathrm{p}<.05, \mathrm{p}<.01$, and $\mathrm{p}<.001$ ). The smaller the significance level, the smaller the likelihood that the difference is due to chance. Statistical significance does not guarantee the result is substantive or important. Large sample sizes (like those produced by NSSE) tend to generate more statistically significant results even though the magnitude of mean differences may be inconsequential. Consult effect sizes (see below) to judge the practical meaning of the results.

NSSE 2011 Mean Comparisons
NSSEville State University
NSSEville State compared with
Mid Eas
$\qquad$
 institutional practice represented by the item may warrant attention. An exception to this interpretation is the "coming to class unprepared" item (item 1f.) where a negative sign is preferred (i.e., meaning fewer students reporting coming to class unprepared).
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Dalton State compared with:


In your experience at your institution during the current school year, about how often have you done each of the

1. Academic and Intellectual Experiences

| a. Asked questions in class or contributed to class | CLQUEST | ACL | FY | 2.88 | 2.81 | . 09 | 2.95 | -. 08 | 2.81 | . 08 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| discussions |  |  | SR | 3.17 | 3.08 | . 10 | 3.22 | -. 06 | 3.10 | . 09 |
| Made a class presentation | CLPRESEN | ACL | FY | 2.20 | 2.28 | -. 10 | 2.47 ** | -. 30 | 2.26 | -. 07 |
|  |  |  | SR | 2.79 | 2.77 | . 03 | 2.97 ** | -. 20 | 2.77 | . 03 |
| Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning it in | REWROPAP |  | FY | 2.74 | 2.82 | -. 09 | 2.80 | -. 07 | 2.69 | . 05 |
|  |  |  | SR | 2.69 | 2.52 ** | . 17 | 2.66 | . 04 | 2.49 *** | . 21 |
| Worked on a paper or project that required <br> d. integrating ideas or information from | INTEGRAT |  | FY | 2.85 | 3.13 *** | -. 35 | 3.14 *** | -. 36 | 3.10 *** | -. 31 |
| various sources |  |  | SR | 3.29 | 3.32 | -. 05 | 3.40 * | -. 16 | 3.34 | -. 07 |
| Included diverse perspectives (different races, <br> e. religions, genders, political beliefs, etc.) in class | DIVCLASS |  | FY | 2.49 | 2.86 *** | -. 41 | 2.74 ** | -. 28 | 2.79 *** | -. 33 |
| discussions or writing assignments |  |  | SR | 2.86 | 2.89 | -. 03 | 2.91 | -. 05 | 2.83 | . 03 |
| f. Come to class without completing readings or | CLUNPREP |  | FY | 1.58 | $2.00^{* * *}$ | -. 54 | 1.93 *** | -. 46 | 1.97 *** | -. 49 |
| assignments |  |  | SR | 1.92 | 2.14 *** | -. 29 | 1.98 | -. 08 | 2.08 *** | $-.20$ |
| Worked with other students on projects during | CLASSGRP | ACL | FY | 2.45 | 2.44 | . 01 | 2.55 | -. 12 | 2.44 | . 01 |
| class |  |  | SR | 2.77 | 2.59 ** | . 18 | 2.71 | . 07 | 2.56 *** | . 23 |
| Worked with classmates outside of class to | OCCGRP | ACL | FY | 1.92 | 2.49 *** | -. 63 | 2.27 *** | -. 38 | 2.45 *** | -. 59 |
| prepare class assignments |  |  | SR | 2.62 | 2.90 *** | -. 31 | 2.75 * | -. 15 | 2.79 ** | -. 19 |
| Put together ideas or concepts from different <br> i. courses when completing assignments or during | INTIDEAS |  | FY | 2.21 | 2.63 *** | -. 50 | 2.57 *** | -. 41 | 2.65 *** | -. 53 |
| class discussions |  |  | SR | 2.92 | 2.99 | -. 09 | 2.97 | -. 06 | 2.97 | -. 06 |
| Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) | TUTOR | ACL | FY | 1.50 | 1.70 ** | -. 23 | 1.63 | -. 15 | 1.69 * | -. 22 |
|  |  |  | SR | 1.80 | 1.88 | -. 09 | 1.83 | -. 04 | 1.87 | -. 07 |
| Participated in a community-based project (e.g. | COMMPROJ | ACL | FY | 1.28 | 1.58 *** | -. 35 | 1.50 *** | -. 28 | 1.58 *** | -. 36 |
| service learning) as part of a regular course |  |  | SR | 1.64 | 1.75 | -. 12 | 1.80 ** | -. 18 | 1.73 | -. 10 |

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| $\square$ - student engagement | Variable | $\begin{gathered} \text { Bench- } \\ \text { mark } \end{gathered}$ | Class | Dalton State | Dalton State compared with: |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Georgia System |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2011 |  |
|  |  |  |  | Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Sig ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Effect } \\ & \text { Size } \end{aligned}$ | Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Sig ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Effect Size ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Sig ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Effect ${ }_{\text {Size }}$ C |
| 1. Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss o complete an assignment | ITACADEM | EEE | FY SR | $\begin{aligned} & 2.22 \\ & 2.77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.78 \text { *** } \\ & 3.02^{* * *} \end{aligned}$ | -.54 -.26 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.47 \text { ** } \\ & 2.88 \end{aligned}$ | -.23 <br> -.10 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.67 \text { *** } \\ & 2.90^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -.44 \\ & -.13 \end{aligned}$ |
| m. Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor | EMAIL |  | FY | 2.91 | 3.22 *** | -. 38 | 3.09 * | -. 20 | 3.21 *** | -. 37 |
|  |  |  | SR | 3.36 | 3.48 ** | -. 16 | 3.41 | -. 07 | 3.46 * | -. 13 |
| n. Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor | FACGRADE | SFI | FY | 2.68 | 2.71 | -. 04 | 2.71 | -. 04 | 2.63 | . 05 |
|  |  |  | SR | 2.87 | 2.87 | . 00 | 2.93 | -. 07 | 2.81 | . 07 |
| o. Talked about career plans with a faculty member | PL | SFI | FY | 1.89 | 2.18 *** | -. 31 | 2.14 ** | -. 27 | 2.18 *** | -. 32 |
| or advisor |  |  | SR | 2.27 | 2.41 * | -. 15 | 2.46 ** | -. 19 | 2.40 * | -. 14 |
| p. Discussed ideas from your readings or classes | FACIDEAS | SFI | FY | 1.56 | 1.85 *** | -. 32 | 1.86 *** | -. 34 | 1.86 *** | -. 34 |
| with faculty members outside of class |  |  | SR | 2.00 | 2.09 | -. 10 | 2.14 * | -. 15 | 2.08 | -. 09 |
| q. Received prompt written or oral feedback from | FACFEED | SFI | FY | 2.34 | 2.68 *** | -. 40 | 2.64 *** | -. 34 | 2.69 *** | -. 41 |
| q. faculty on your academic performance |  |  | SR | 3.01 | 2.82 *** | . 23 | 2.81 *** | . 24 | 2.80 *** | . 25 |
| Worked harder than you thought you could to meet | WORKHARD | LAC | FY | 2.67 | 2.82 * | -. 18 | 2.75 | -. 10 | 2.73 | -. 08 |
| an instructor's standards or expectations |  |  | SR | 2.88 | 2.84 | . 04 | 2.86 | . 02 | 2.78 | . 11 |
| Worked with faculty members on activities other <br> s. than coursework (committees, orientation, student | FACOTHER | SFI | FY | 1.27 | 1.61 *** | -. 38 | 1.62 *** | -. 41 | 1.64 *** | -. 43 |
| life activities, etc.) |  |  | SR | 1.62 | 1.81 ** | -. 20 | 1.87 *** | -. 25 | 1.84 *** | -. 22 |
| Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with <br> t. others outside of class (students, family members, | OOCIDEAS | ACL | FY | 2.63 | 2.77 | -. 16 | 2.83 * | -. 21 | 2.76 | -. 15 |
| co-workers, etc.) |  |  | SR | 2.93 | 2.96 | -. 03 | 2.90 | . 03 | 2.90 | . 04 |
| u. Had serious conversations with students of a | DIVRSTUD | EEE | FY | 2.57 | 2.76 * | -. 18 | 2.50 | . 06 | 2.61 | -. 04 |
| different race or ethnicity than your own |  |  | SR | 2.58 | 2.87 *** | -. 29 | 2.56 | . 02 | 2.69 | -. 11 |
| Had serious conversations with students who are <br> v. very different from you in terms of their religiou beliefs, political opinions, or personal values | DIFFSTU2 | EEE | FY | 2.52 | 2.76 ** | -. 23 | 2.61 | -. 09 | 2.66 | -. 14 |
|  |  |  | SR | 2.60 | 2.84 *** | -. 25 | 2.68 | -. 08 | 2.71 | -. 12 |

[^1]
## NSSE 2011 Mean Comparisons <br> Dalton State College

Dalton State compared with:

## 2. Mental Activities

Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your
a. courses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form
Analyzing the basic elements of an idea,
b. experience, or theory, such as examining a
b. particular case or situation in depth and considering its components
ts
c. experiences into new, more complex interpretations and relationships
Making judgments about the value of info.,
d. arguments, or methods, such as examining how others gathered and interpreted data and assessing the soundness of their conclusions
e.

Applying theories or concepts to practical
problems or in new situations

 During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following mental activities? $1=$ Very little, $2=$ Some, $3=$ Quite a bit, $4=$ Very much

|  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | -.02 |  | 2.95 |
| 2.90 | .06 |  | 2.80 | -.09 |
| 2.82 |  |  |  |  |

## 3. Reading and Writing

|  | Number of assigned textbooks, books, or book-length packs of course readings | READASGN | LAC | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{FY} \\ & \mathrm{SR} \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of books read on your own (not assigned) for personal enjoyment or academic enrichment | READOWN |  | FY SR |
|  | Number of written papers or reports of 20 pages or more | WRITEMOR | LAC | FY |
| d. | Number of written papers or reports between 5 and 19 pages | WRITEMID | LAC | FY SR |
| e. | Number of written papers or reports of fewer than 5 pages | WRITESML | LAC | FY SR |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons)
${ }^{6} * \mathrm{p}<.05 \quad$ ** $\mathrm{p}<.01$ *** $\mathrm{p}<.001$ (2-tailed)
${ }^{\text {c }}$ Mean difference divided by pooled SD
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Dalton State compared with:

|  | Variable | $\begin{gathered} \text { Bench- } \\ \text { mark } \end{gathered}$ | Class | Dalton State | Georgia System |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2011 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Sig ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Effect } \\ & \text { Size } \end{aligned}$ | Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Sig ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Effect } \\ & \text { Size }{ }^{\text {c }} \end{aligned}$ | Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Sig ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Effect Size ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| a. Number of problem sets that take you more than an | PROBSETA |  | FY | 2.58 | 2.75 | -. 15 | 2.75 | -. 14 | 2.77 | -. 16 |
| hour to complete |  |  | SR | 2.66 | 2.67 | -. 01 | 2.78 | -. 10 | 2.71 | -. 04 |
| b. Number of problem sets that take you less than an | PROBSETB |  | FY | 2.57 | 2.81 * | -. 19 | 2.75 | -. 14 | 2.78 | -. 17 |
| hour to complete |  |  | SR | 2.45 | 2.41 | . 03 | 2.55 | -. 08 | 2.40 | . 04 |
| 5. Examinations | 1 = Very little to 7=Very much |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Select the circle that best represents the extent to which your examinations during the current school | EXAMS |  | FY | 5.70 | 5.51 | . 16 | 5.47 | . 18 | 5.49 * | . 18 |
| year have challenged you to do your best work. |  |  | SR | 5.79 | 5.62 * | . 14 | 5.46 *** | . 24 | 5.50 *** | . 23 |
| 6. Additional Collegiate Experiences |  |  | During the current school year, about how often have you done each of the following? $1=$ Never, $2=$ Sometimes, $3=$ Often, $4=$ Very often |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attended an art exhibit, play, dance, music, theater <br> a. or other performance | ATDART07 |  | FY |  | 2.09 *** | -. 59 | 2.05 *** | -. 55 | 2.13 *** | -. 64 |
|  |  |  | SR | 1.93 | 1.96 | -. 03 | 1.95 | -. 02 | 2.01 | -. 08 |
| b. | EXRCSE05 |  | FY | 2.33 | 2.79 *** | -. 44 | 2.58 * | -. 22 | 2.84 *** | -. 49 |
| activities |  |  | SR | 2.53 | 2.70 ** | -. 17 | 2.52 | . 01 | 2.74 ** | -. 20 |
| Participated in activities to enhance your | WORSHP05 |  | FY |  | 2.17 | -. 09 | 2.24 | -. 14 | 2.05 | . 01 |
| spirituality (worship, meditation, prayer, etc.) |  |  | SR | 2.22 | 2.25 | -. 02 | 2.40 * | -. 15 | 2.10 | . 11 |
| d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your | OWNVIEW |  | FY | 2.39 | 2.66 *** | -. 30 | 2.65 ** | -. 28 | 2.62 ** | -. 26 |
| own views on a topic or issue |  |  | SR | 2.67 | 2.77 | -. 11 | 2.74 | -. 07 | 2.72 | -. 06 |
| Tried to better understand someone else's views by <br> e. imagining how an issue looks from his or her | OTHRVIEW |  | FY | 2.69 | 2.86 * | -. 20 | 2.80 | -. 13 | 2.81 | -. 14 |
| perspective |  |  | SR | 2.87 | 2.92 | -. 06 | 2.89 | -. 02 | 2.88 | -. 01 |
| Learned something that changed the way you | CHNGVIEW |  | FY | 2.71 | 2.93 ** | -. 26 | 2.86 | -. 17 | 2.89 * | -. 21 |
| understand an issue or concept |  |  | SR | 2.81 | 2.95 ** | -. 17 | 2.90 | -. 11 | 2.93 * | -. 15 |

Which of the following have you done or do you plan to do before you graduate from your institution?
Recoded: 0=Have not decided, Do not plan to do, Plan to do; $1=$ Done. Thus, the mean is the proportion responding "Done" among all valid respondents.)

## 7. Enriching Educational Experiences



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[^3]NSSE 2011 Mean Comparisons
Dalton State College

Dalton State compared with:

Select the circle that best represents the quality of your relationships with people at your institution.
$1=$ Unfriendly, Unsupportive, Sense of alienation to 7=Friendly, Supportive, Sense of belonging
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Dalton State compared with:

| Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, <br> a. doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities) | ACADPR01 | LAC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | FY SR | 3.75 3.95 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.04 \\ & 4.21 * \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | -.18 <br> -.14 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.90 \\ & 4.22 * \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | -.09 <br> -.15 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.26^{* * *} \\ & 4.37^{* * *} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | -.30 -.23 |
| b. Working for pay on campus | WORKON01 |  | FY | 1.22 | 1.28 | -. 06 | 1.43 * | -. 18 | 1.47 ** | -. 21 |
|  |  |  | SR | 1.44 | 1.65 * | -. 15 | 1.72 ** | -. 18 | 1.83 *** | -. 25 |
| c. Working for pay off campus | WORKOF01 |  | FY | 3.83 | 2.46 *** | . 58 | 3.29 | . 20 | 2.15 *** | . 79 |
|  |  |  | SR | 4.60 | 3.56 *** | . 37 | 4.45 | . 05 | 3.50 *** | . 40 |
| Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.) | COCURR01 | EEE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.36 \\ & 1.33 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.12 * * * \\ & 2.03 \text { *** } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -.50 \\ & -.48 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.80^{* * *} \\ & 1.83 \text { *** } \end{aligned}$ | -.34 <br> -.35 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.25^{* * *} \\ & 2.12 * * \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | -. 58 |
| e. Relaxing and socializing (watching TV, partying, etc.) | SOCIAL05 |  | FY | 3.17 3.31 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.65^{* *} \\ & 3.44 \end{aligned}$ | -.29 -.09 | 3.49 3.31 | -.19 .00 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.73 * * * \\ & 3.50 \end{aligned}$ | -. 34 |
| Providing care for dependents living with you (parents, children, spouse, etc.) | CAREDE01 |  | FY SR | 4.19 4.03 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \text { *** } \\ & 2.62 \text { *** } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1.04 \\ .57 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $2.85 * * *$ $3.54 *$ | .52 .18 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.85^{* * *} \\ & 2.43 \text { *** } \end{aligned}$ | 1.30 .69 |
| g. Commuting to class (driving, walking, etc.) | COMMUTE |  | FY | 2.54 | 2.46 | . 07 | 2.35 | . 17 | 2.27 ** | . 24 |
|  |  |  | SR | 2.58 | 2.53 | . 05 | 2.38 * | . 18 | 2.39 ** | . 18 |
| 10. Institutional Environment |  |  | To what extent does your institution emphasize each of the following? $1=$ Very little, 2=Some, 3=Quite a bit, 4=Very much |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a. | ENVSCHOL | LAC | FY | 3.11 | 3.22 | -. 15 | 3.09 | . 03 | 3.19 | -. 10 |
| on academic work |  |  | SR | 3.25 | 3.22 | . 04 | 3.15 | . 13 | 3.17 | . 10 |
| b. <br> Providing the support you need to help you succeed | ENVSUPRT | SCE | FY | 3.14 | 3.13 | . 01 | 3.02 | . 15 | 3.12 | . 03 |
| academically |  |  | SR | 3.01 | 2.98 | . 04 | 2.92 | . 10 | 2.96 | . 06 |
| Encouraging contact among students from different | ENVDIVRS | EEE | FY | 2.51 | 2.75 ** | -. 25 | 2.53 | -. 02 | 2.74 ** | -. 24 |
| economic, social, and racial or ethnic backgrounds |  |  | SR | 2.64 | 2.61 | . 02 | 2.50 * | . 13 | 2.56 | . 08 |

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Dalton State compared with:

|  |  | Variable | Benchmark | Class |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| d. | Helping you cope with your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.) | ENVNACAD | SCE | FY SR |
|  | Providing the support you need to thrive socially | ENVSOCAL | SCE |  |
|  | Attending campus events and activities (special speakers, cultural performances, athletic events, etc.) | ENVEVENT |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ |
| g. | Using computers in academic work | ENVCOMPT |  | FY |


| Dalton State | Dalton State compared with: |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Georgia System |  | Carnegie Class |  | NSSE 2011 |  |
| Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Sig ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Effect } \\ & \text { Size } \end{aligned}$ | Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Sig ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Effect Size ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Sig ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Effect Size ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| 2.11 | 2.21 | -. 11 | 2.07 | . 03 | 2.29 * | -. 19 |
| 2.07 | 1.95 | . 12 | 1.93 * | . 14 | 2.02 | . 06 |
| 2.37 | 2.51 | -. 14 | 2.34 | . 03 | 2.54 | -. 18 |
| 2.25 | 2.26 | -. 01 | 2.20 | . 06 | 2.27 | -. 02 |
| 2.49 | 2.89 *** | -. 42 | 2.64 | -. 15 | $2.88{ }^{* * *}$ | -. 41 |
| 2.57 | 2.70 * | -. 13 | 2.47 | . 10 | 2.66 | -. 08 |
| 3.15 | 3.41 ** | -. 33 | 3.24 | -. 10 | 3.33 * | -. 23 |
| 3.48 | 3.50 | -. 02 | 3.42 | . 08 | 3.45 | . 04 |
| To what extent has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas? <br> $1=$ Very little, $2=$ Some, $3=$ Quite a bit, $4=$ Very much |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.04 | 3.19 * | -. 19 | 3.09 | -. 06 | 3.18 | -. 18 |
| 3.26 | 3.26 | . 01 | 3.21 | . 07 | 3.24 | . 03 |
| 2.65 | 2.75 | -. 10 | 2.82 | -. 17 | 2.83 | -. 20 |
| 3.13 | 3.10 | . 03 | 3.15 | -. 02 | 3.07 | . 07 |
| 3.23 | 3.06 * | . 20 | 3.04 * | . 22 | 3.03 * | . 24 |
| 3.28 | 3.11 ** | . 20 | 3.13 * | . 17 | 3.11 ** | . 20 |
| 3.10 | 2.88 * | . 23 | 2.94 | . 18 | 2.87 ** | . 25 |
| 3.19 | 3.02 ** | . 18 | 3.08 | . 12 | 3.01 ** | . 20 |
| 3.19 | 3.24 | -. 07 | 3.19 | -. 01 | 3.25 | -. 08 |
| 3.46 | 3.40 | . 08 | 3.33 ** | . 17 | 3.37 * | . 11 |
| 2.96 | 3.05 | -. 11 | 2.93 | . 03 | 3.00 | -. 06 |
| 3.27 | 3.16 | . 13 | 3.08 ** | . 21 | 3.11 ** | . 18 |
| 3.08 | 3.11 | -. 03 | 3.01 | . 09 | 3.05 | . 04 |
| 3.26 | 3.26 | . 00 | 3.25 | . 01 | 3.20 | . 07 |
| 3.07 | 3.00 | . 08 | 2.94 | . 14 | 3.02 | . 05 |
| 3.29 | 3.20 | . 10 | 3.17 * | . 14 | 3.18 * | . 13 |

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## NSSE 2011 Mean Comparisons

Dalton State College

Dalton State compared with:


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## NSSE 2011 Detailed Statistics ${ }^{\text {a }}$

Dalton State College
First－Year Students

|  | N | Mean |  |  |  | Standar | Error | the M |  | Standard Deviation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |  | Degrees of Freedom ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  | Significance ${ }^{\text {e }}$ |  |  | Effect Size ${ }^{\text {f }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{7} \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { W } \\ & \text { Z } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ت} \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { H } \\ & \text { Z } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | on State ared with： <br> \％ <br> 皆染 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { W్ } \\ & \text { Z } \\ & \text { Z } \end{aligned}$ |  | on State ared with： <br> 资 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Wi } \\ & \text { Z } \\ & \text { Z } \end{aligned}$ |
| CLQUEST | 131 | 2.88 | 2.81 | 2.95 | 2.81 | ． 07 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 81 | ． 85 | ． 84 | ． 86 | 5，940 | 1，203 | 105，223 | ． 330 | ． 365 | ． 372 | ． 09 | －． 08 | ． 08 |
| CLPRESEN | 128 | 2.20 | 2.28 | 2.47 | 2.26 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 87 | ． 83 | ． 89 | ． 82 | 5，925 | 1，201 | 105，043 | ． 269 | ． 001 | ． 401 | －． 10 | －． 30 | －． 07 |
| REWROPAP | 130 | 2.74 | 2.82 | 2.80 | 2.69 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 98 | ． 98 | ． 95 | ． 98 | 5，900 | 1，206 | 104，729 | ． 322 | ． 459 | ． 559 | －． 09 | －． 07 | ． 05 |
| INTEGRAT | 131 | 2.85 | 3.13 | 3.14 | 3.10 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 02 | ． 00 | ． 87 | ． 80 | ． 81 | ． 80 | 5，916 | 1，202 | 105，086 | ． 000 | ． 000 | ． 000 | －． 35 | －． 36 | －． 31 |
| DIVCLASS | 131 | 2.49 | 2.86 | 2.74 | 2.79 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 98 | ． 90 | ． 91 | ． 89 | 135 | 1，195 | 130 | ． 000 | ． 003 | ． 001 | －． 41 | －． 28 | －． 33 |
| CLUNPREP | 130 | 1.58 | 2.00 | 1.93 | 1.97 | ． 06 | ． 01 | ． 02 | ． 00 | ． 66 | ． 77 | ． 76 | ． 78 | 137 | 1，205 | 105，059 | ． 000 | ． 000 | ． 000 | －． 54 | －． 46 | －． 49 |
| CLASSGRP | 131 | 2.45 | 2.44 | 2.55 | 2.44 | ． 07 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 80 | ． 88 | ． 87 | ． 87 | 5，915 | 1，199 | 105，066 | ． 928 | ． 178 | ． 913 | ． 01 | －． 12 | ． 01 |
| OCCGRP | 131 | 1.92 | 2.49 | 2.27 | 2.45 | ． 07 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 78 | ． 92 | ． 94 | ． 90 | 138 | 179 | 130 | ． 000 | ． 000 | ． 000 | －． 63 | －． 38 | －． 59 |
| INTIDEAS | 123 | 2.21 | 2.63 | 2.57 | 2.65 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 86 | ． 83 | ． 88 | ． 83 | 5，563 | 1，149 | 99，117 | ． 000 | ． 000 | ． 000 | －． 50 | －． 41 | －． 53 |
| TUTOR | 126 | 1.50 | 1.70 | 1.63 | 1.69 | ． 07 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 80 | ． 87 | ． 84 | ． 86 | 5，580 | 1，157 | 99，361 | ． 009 | ． 102 | ． 013 | －． 23 | －． 15 | －． 22 |
| COMMPROJ | 126 | 1.28 | 1.58 | 1.50 | 1.58 | ． 05 | ． 01 | ． 02 | ． 00 | ． 58 | ． 85 | ． 79 | ． 84 | 138 | 188 | 126 | ． 000 | ． 000 | ． 000 | －． 35 | －． 28 | －． 36 |
| ITACADEM | 125 | 2.22 | 2.78 | 2.47 | 2.67 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 96 | 1.03 | 1.09 | 1.03 | 131 | 166 | 125 | ． 000 | ． 008 | ． 000 | －． 54 | －． 23 | －． 44 |
| EMAIL | 125 | 2.91 | 3.22 | 3.09 | 3.21 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 87 | ． 80 | ． 87 | ． 80 | 5，576 | 1，154 | 99，203 | ． 000 | ． 038 | ． 000 | －． 38 | －． 20 | －． 37 |
| FACGRADE | 126 | 2.68 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 2.63 | ． 07 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 78 | ． 91 | ． 88 | ． 89 | 133 | 1，157 | 126 | ． 632 | ． 655 | ． 487 | －． 04 | －． 04 | ． 05 |
| FACPLANS | 125 | 1.89 | 2.18 | 2.14 | 2.18 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 91 | ． 93 | ． 95 | ． 92 | 5，571 | 1，154 | 99，215 | ． 001 | ． 005 | ． 000 | －． 31 | －． 27 | －． 32 |
| FACIDEAS | 126 | 1.56 | 1.85 | 1.86 | 1.86 | ． 06 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 70 | ． 92 | ． 90 | ． 90 | 136 | 180 | 126 | ． 000 | ． 000 | ． 000 | －． 32 | －． 34 | －． 34 |
| FACFEED | 125 | 2.34 | 2.68 | 2.64 | 2.69 | ． 07 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 83 | ． 88 | ． 91 | ． 85 | 5，470 | 1，140 | 97，511 | ． 000 | ． 000 | ． 000 | －． 40 | －． 34 | －． 41 |
| WORKHARD | 125 | 2.67 | 2.82 | 2.75 | 2.73 | ． 07 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 81 | ． 85 | ． 84 | ． 85 | 5，459 | 1，136 | 97，355 | ． 046 | ． 293 | ． 392 | －． 18 | －． 10 | －． 08 |
| FACOTHER | 126 | 1.27 | 1.61 | 1.62 | 1.64 | ． 06 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 62 | ． 89 | ． 89 | ． 87 | 138 | 195 | 126 | ． 000 | ． 000 | ． 000 | －． 38 | －． 41 | －． 43 |
| OOCIDEAS | 126 | 2.63 | 2.77 | 2.83 | 2.76 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 96 | ． 90 | ． 94 | ． 89 | 5，466 | 1，138 | 97，307 | ． 076 | ． 026 | ． 100 | －． 16 | －． 21 | －． 15 |
| DIVRSTUD | 126 | 2.57 | 2.76 | 2.50 | 2.61 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | 1.06 | 1.02 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 5，471 | 1，141 | 97，467 | ． 041 | ． 522 | ． 658 | －． 18 | ． 06 | －． 04 |
| DIFFSTU2 | 126 | 2.52 | 2.76 | 2.61 | 2.66 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.01 | 5，475 | 1，140 | 97，515 | ． 009 | ． 348 | ． 106 | －． 23 | －． 09 | －． 14 |
| MEMORIZE | 125 | 2.88 | 3.03 | 2.90 | 2.95 | ． 07 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 79 | ． 84 | ． 89 | ． 86 | 5，419 | 1，128 | 96，721 | ． 048 | ． 841 | ． 326 | －． 18 | －． 02 | －． 09 |
| ANALYZE | 125 | 2.79 | 3.17 | 3.08 | 3.17 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 88 | ． 78 | ． 82 | ． 77 | 5，391 | 1，123 | 125 | ． 000 | ． 000 | ． 000 | －． 48 | －． 36 | －． 50 |
| SYNTHESZ | 125 | 2.57 | 2.95 | 2.88 | 2.95 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 89 | ． 85 | ． 89 | ． 84 | 129 | 1，123 | 124 | ． 000 | ． 000 | ． 000 | －． 45 | －． 34 | －． 45 |
| EVALUATE | 122 | 2.64 | 2.99 | 2.89 | 2.95 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 95 | ． 86 | ． 91 | ． 86 | 125 | 1，120 | 121 | ． 000 | ． 005 | ． 001 | －． 41 | －． 27 | －． 35 |
| APPLYING | 125 | 2.79 | 3.09 | 3.02 | 3.09 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 89 | ． 86 | ． 87 | ． 85 | 5，405 | 1，121 | 96，523 | ． 000 | ． 005 | ． 000 | －． 35 | －． 26 | －． 36 |
| READASGN | 124 | 2.88 | 3.04 | 2.94 | 3.18 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 91 | ． 89 | ． 96 | ． 94 | 5，378 | 1，128 | 96，288 | ． 049 | ． 565 | ． 000 | －． 18 | －． 05 | －． 31 |

[^7]NSSE
national survey of
student engagement

## NSSE 2011 Detailed Statistics ${ }^{\text {a }}$

Dalton State College
First-Year Students


[^8]NSSE
national survey of
student engagement

## NSSE 2011 Detailed Statistics ${ }^{\text {a }}$

Dalton State College
First－Year Students

|  | N | Mean |  |  |  | Standa | rror | the M |  | Standard Deviation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |  | Degrees of Freedom ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  | Significance ${ }^{\text {e }}$ |  |  | Effect Size ${ }^{\text {f }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \vec{I} \\ & \stackrel{1}{1} \\ & \omega \\ & 0 \\ & Z \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ت̈ } \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { Wh } \\ & \text { Z } \end{aligned}$ |  | Iton State ared with： |  |  | on State ared with： |  |
| SOCIAL05 | 118 | 3.17 | 3.65 | 3.49 | 3.73 | ． 14 | ． 02 | ． 05 | ． 01 | 1.53 | 1.63 | 1.69 | 1.63 | 5，161 | 1，087 | 92，595 | ． 002 | ． 050 | ． 000 | －． 29 | －． 19 | －． 34 |
| CAREDE01 | 118 | 4.19 | 2.08 | 2.85 | 1.85 | ． 26 | ． 03 | ． 08 | ． 01 | 2.83 | 2.00 | 2.51 | 1.79 | 119 | 140 | 117 | ． 000 | ． 000 | ． 000 | 1.04 | ． 52 | 1.30 |
| COMMUTE | 119 | 2.54 | 2.46 | 2.35 | 2.27 | ． 10 | ． 02 | ． 04 | ． 00 | 1.04 | 1.19 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 5，168 | 1，087 | 92，721 | ． 482 | ． 075 | ． 008 | ． 07 | ． 17 | ． 24 |
| ENVSCHOL | 118 | 3.11 | 3.22 | 3.09 | 3.19 | ． 07 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 76 | ． 75 | ． 81 | ． 75 | 5，085 | 1，071 | 91，612 | ． 113 | ． 727 | ． 265 | －． 15 | ． 03 | －． 10 |
| ENVSUPRT | 118 | 3.14 | 3.13 | 3.02 | 3.12 | ． 07 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 79 | ． 80 | ． 85 | ． 80 | 5，060 | 1，070 | 91，204 | ． 920 | ． 133 | ． 784 | ． 01 | ． 15 | ． 03 |
| ENVDIVRS | 115 | 2.51 | 2.75 | 2.53 | 2.74 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 92 | ． 99 | 1.02 | ． 98 | 5，061 | 150 | 91，166 | ． 008 | ． 802 | ． 009 | －． 25 | －． 02 | －． 24 |
| ENVNACAD | 118 | 2.11 | 2.21 | 2.07 | 2.29 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 97 | ． 99 | 1.02 | ． 98 | 5，069 | 1，072 | 91，327 | ． 257 | ． 740 | ． 041 | －． 11 | ． 03 | －． 19 |
| ENVSOCAL | 117 | 2.37 | 2.51 | 2.34 | 2.54 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 97 | ． 98 | ． 99 | ． 95 | 5，051 | 1，064 | 90，957 | ． 145 | ． 764 | ． 058 | －． 14 | ． 03 | －． 18 |
| ENVEVENT | 118 | 2.49 | 2.89 | 2.64 | 2.88 | ． 10 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | 1.07 | ． 95 | 1.03 | ． 95 | 121 | 1，067 | 117 | ． 000 | ． 136 | ． 000 | －． 42 | －． 15 | －． 41 |
| ENVCOMPT | 118 | 3.15 | 3.41 | 3.24 | 3.33 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 92 | ． 77 | ． 84 | ． 79 | 121 | 1，063 | 117 | ． 004 | ． 322 | ． 038 | －． 33 | －． 10 | －． 23 |
| GNGENLED | 113 | 3.04 | 3.19 | 3.09 | 3.18 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 89 | ． 79 | ． 86 | ． 79 | 4，979 | 1，052 | 89，982 | ． 046 | ． 563 | ． 053 | －． 19 | －． 06 | －． 18 |
| GNWORK | 112 | 2.65 | 2.75 | 2.82 | 2.83 | ． 10 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | 1.01 | ． 96 | ． 99 | ． 94 | 4，972 | 1，051 | 111 | ． 292 | ． 091 | ． 059 | －． 10 | －． 17 | －． 20 |
| GNWRITE | 113 | 3.23 | 3.06 | 3.04 | 3.03 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 84 | ． 87 | ． 87 | ． 86 | 4，983 | 1，057 | 89，985 | ． 033 | ． 026 | ． 011 | ． 20 | ． 22 | ． 24 |
| GNSPEAK | 113 | 3.10 | 2.88 | 2.94 | 2.87 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 97 | ． 93 | ． 92 | ． 92 | 4，967 | 1，051 | 89，736 | ． 015 | ． 077 | ． 007 | ． 23 | ． 18 | ． 25 |
| GNANALY | 114 | 3.19 | 3.24 | 3.19 | 3.25 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 85 | ． 79 | ． 81 | ． 78 | 4，975 | 1，055 | 89，787 | ． 436 | ． 910 | ． 398 | －． 07 | －． 01 | －． 08 |
| GNQUANT | 113 | 2.96 | 3.05 | 2.93 | 3.00 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 87 | ． 86 | ． 90 | ． 87 | 4，960 | 1，053 | 89，572 | ． 240 | ． 772 | ． 550 | －． 11 | ． 03 | －． 06 |
| GNCMPTS | 114 | 3.08 | 3.11 | 3.01 | 3.05 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 92 | ． 89 | ． 91 | ． 89 | 4，983 | 1，055 | 89，911 | ． 748 | ． 382 | ． 653 | －． 03 | ． 09 | ． 04 |
| GNOTHERS | 114 | 3.07 | 3.00 | 2.94 | 3.02 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 92 | ． 90 | ． 90 | ． 88 | 4，987 | 1，057 | 89，896 | ． 402 | ． 168 | ． 576 | ． 08 | ． 14 | ． 05 |
| GNCITIZN | 109 | 2.12 | 2.12 | 1.79 | 2.00 | ． 11 | ． 02 | ． 03 | ． 00 | 1.13 | 1.05 | ． 97 | 1.02 | 4，904 | 128 | 109 | ． 974 | ． 004 | ． 283 | ． 00 | ． 34 | ． 11 |
| GNINQ | 109 | 2.95 | 3.00 | 2.87 | 2.98 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 79 | ． 87 | ． 88 | ． 85 | 4，886 | 1，035 | 88，428 | ． 536 | ． 342 | ． 741 | －． 06 | ． 10 | －． 03 |
| GNSELF | 109 | 2.82 | 2.81 | 2.75 | 2.84 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 98 | ． 99 | 1.00 | ． 96 | 4，873 | 1，035 | 88，284 | ． 990 | ． 523 | ． 774 | ． 00 | ． 06 | －． 03 |
| GNDIVERS | 110 | 2.59 | 2.73 | 2.51 | 2.69 | ． 10 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | 1.03 | ． 98 | 1.00 | ． 97 | 4，886 | 1，036 | 88，486 | ． 140 | ． 419 | ． 289 | －． 14 | ． 08 | －． 10 |
| GNPROBSV | 110 | 2.63 | 2.73 | 2.60 | 2.73 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 95 | ． 94 | ． 96 | ． 93 | 4，882 | 1，039 | 88，561 | ． 276 | ． 744 | ． 273 | －． 11 | ． 03 | －． 10 |
| GNETHICS | 110 | 2.66 | 2.69 | 2.60 | 2.75 | ． 10 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 1.02 | ． 99 | 4，893 | 1，037 | 88，538 | ． 788 | ． 526 | ． 376 | －． 03 | ． 06 | －． 08 |
| GNCOMMUN | 110 | 2.27 | 2.44 | 2.30 | 2.49 | ． 10 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 1.01 | ． 99 | 4，892 | 1，035 | 88，549 | ． 066 | ． 706 | ． 017 | －． 18 | －． 04 | －． 23 |
| GNSPIRIT | 110 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.14 | ． 11 | ． 02 | ． 04 | ． 00 | 1.16 | 1.10 | 1.08 | 1.10 | 4，892 | 1，036 | 88，582 | ． 965 | 1.000 | ． 627 | ． 00 | ． 00 | －． 05 |
| ADVISE | 110 | 2.85 | 3.10 | 2.96 | 3.10 | ． 09 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 94 | ． 81 | ． 87 | ． 82 | 113 | 1，044 | 109 | ． 007 | ． 215 | ． 006 | －． 31 | －． 13 | －． 30 |
| ENTIREXP | 110 | 3.12 | 3.22 | 3.13 | 3.24 | ． 07 | ． 01 | ． 02 | ． 00 | ． 75 | ． 71 | ． 75 | ． 72 | 4，943 | 1，044 | 89，415 | ． 126 | ． 897 | ． 062 | －． 15 | －． 01 | －． 18 |
| SAMECOLL | 110 | 3.33 | 3.23 | 3.17 | 3.26 | ． 08 | ． 01 | ． 03 | ． 00 | ． 80 | ． 83 | ． 86 | ． 81 | 4，945 | 1，046 | 89，524 | ． 191 | ． 062 | ． 358 | ． 13 | ． 19 | ． 09 |

[^9]${ }^{6}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus／minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean．
A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution．
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Degrees of freedom used to compute the t－tests．Values differ from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed．
Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance．
Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean，then dividing the result by the pooled standard deviation．

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student engagement

|  | N | Mean |  |  |  | Standard Error of the Mean ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  | Standard Deviation ${ }^{c}$ |  |  |  | Degrees of Freedom ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  | Significance ${ }^{e}$ |  |  | $\text { Effect Size }{ }^{\text {f }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \vec{Z} \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { H } \\ & \text { n } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { تI } \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { H } \\ & \text { Z } \end{aligned}$ |  | on State <br> ared with: <br> ※ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 䍖 } \\ & \text { zin } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | ton State <br> ared with <br> 華 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M. } \\ & \text { ñ } \\ & \text { Z } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| CLQUEST | 263 | 3.17 | 3.08 | 3.22 | 3.10 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 84 | . 87 | . 82 | . 86 | 11,971 | 1,805 | 243,853 | . 096 | . 382 | . 145 | . 10 | -. 06 | . 09 |
| CLPRESEN | 261 | 2.79 | 2.77 | 2.97 | 2.77 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 92 | . 90 | . 90 | . 89 | 11,975 | 348 | 243,935 | . 681 | . 004 | . 675 | . 03 | -. 20 | . 03 |
| REWROPAP | 263 | 2.69 | 2.52 | 2.66 | 2.49 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | . 98 | . 99 | 1.00 | . 99 | 11,906 | 1,799 | 243,338 | . 005 | . 582 | . 001 | . 17 | . 04 | . 21 |
| INTEGRAT | 263 | 3.29 | 3.32 | 3.40 | 3.34 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 82 | . 76 | . 74 | . 75 | 11,973 | 1,809 | 244,030 | . 426 | . 020 | . 263 | -. 05 | -. 16 | -. 07 |
| DIVCLASS | 264 | 2.86 | 2.89 | 2.91 | 2.83 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 94 | . 95 | . 93 | . 94 | 11,914 | 1,806 | 243,470 | . 629 | . 420 | . 651 | -. 03 | -. 05 | . 03 |
| CLUNPREP | 264 | 1.92 | 2.14 | 1.98 | 2.08 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 75 | . 79 | . 78 | . 80 | 11,973 | 1,808 | 244,104 | . 000 | . 243 | . 001 | -. 29 | -. 08 | -. 20 |
| CLASSGRP | 263 | 2.77 | 2.59 | 2.71 | 2.56 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 90 | . 92 | . 91 | . 91 | 11,957 | 1,809 | 244,050 | . 003 | . 327 | . 000 | . 18 | . 07 | . 23 |
| OCCGRP | 264 | 2.62 | 2.90 | 2.75 | 2.79 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 93 | . 91 | . 93 | . 93 | 12,002 | 1,809 | 244,715 | . 000 | . 029 | . 002 | -. 31 | -. 15 | -. 19 |
| INTIDEAS | 252 | 2.92 | 2.99 | 2.97 | 2.97 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 87 | . 83 | . 83 | . 82 | 262 | 1,761 | 252 | . 181 | . 401 | . 345 | -. 09 | -. 06 | -. 06 |
| TUTOR | 255 | 1.80 | 1.88 | 1.83 | 1.87 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 92 | . 96 | . 94 | . 97 | 11,559 | 1,769 | 236,079 | . 175 | . 564 | . 241 | -. 09 | -. 04 | -. 07 |
| COMMPROJ | 250 | 1.64 | 1.75 | 1.80 | 1.73 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 85 | . 92 | . 92 | . 91 | 11,490 | 1,759 | 234,919 | . 055 | . 007 | . 117 | -. 12 | -. 18 | -. 10 |
| ITACADEM | 255 | 2.77 | 3.02 | 2.88 | 2.90 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | . 96 | . 97 | 1.05 | 1.00 | 11,550 | 364 | 236,246 | . 000 | . 110 | . 045 | -. 26 | -. 10 | -. 13 |
| EMAIL | 254 | 3.36 | 3.48 | 3.41 | 3.46 | . 04 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 70 | . 71 | . 76 | . 72 | 11,540 | 1,768 | 235,806 | . 010 | . 296 | . 036 | -. 16 | -. 07 | -. 13 |
| FACGRADE | 255 | 2.87 | 2.87 | 2.93 | 2.81 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 81 | . 90 | . 88 | . 89 | 268 | 1,770 | 255 | . 966 | . 307 | . 260 | . 00 | -. 07 | . 07 |
| FACPLANS | 254 | 2.27 | 2.41 | 2.46 | 2.40 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | . 97 | . 97 | . 98 | . 97 | 11,539 | 1,766 | 235,842 | . 020 | . 005 | . 029 | -. 15 | -. 19 | -. 14 |
| FACIDEAS | 254 | 2.00 | 2.09 | 2.14 | 2.08 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 87 | . 94 | . 97 | . 94 | 266 | 368 | 253 | . 090 | . 015 | . 137 | -. 10 | -. 15 | -. 09 |
| FACFEED | 249 | 3.01 | 2.82 | 2.81 | 2.80 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 76 | . 83 | . 83 | . 83 | 261 | 354 | 248 | . 000 | . 000 | . 000 | . 23 | . 24 | . 25 |
| WORKHARD | 251 | 2.88 | 2.84 | 2.86 | 2.78 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 86 | . 86 | . 89 | . 86 | 11,381 | 1,757 | 232,894 | . 505 | . 770 | . 069 | . 04 | . 02 | . 11 |
| FACOTHER | 249 | 1.62 | 1.81 | 1.87 | 1.84 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | . 93 | . 97 | . 99 | . 97 | 11,364 | 1,754 | 232,399 | . 002 | . 000 | . 000 | -. 20 | -. 25 | -. 22 |
| OOCIDEAS | 251 | 2.93 | 2.96 | 2.90 | 2.90 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 84 | . 86 | . 87 | . 86 | 11,385 | 1,755 | 232,901 | . 659 | . 641 | . 576 | -. 03 | . 03 | . 04 |
| DIVRSTUD | 249 | 2.58 | 2.87 | 2.56 | 2.69 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | . 95 | . 98 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 11,411 | 351 | 233,269 | . 000 | . 710 | . 095 | -. 29 | . 02 | -. 11 |
| DIFFSTU2 | 250 | 2.60 | 2.84 | 2.68 | 2.71 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | . 93 | . 97 | . 99 | . 98 | 11,414 | 1,756 | 233,319 | . 000 | . 254 | . 063 | -. 25 | -. 08 | -. 12 |
| MEMORIZE | 250 | 2.88 | 2.86 | 2.82 | 2.80 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 84 | . 91 | . 91 | . 92 | 11,343 | 1,744 | 250 | . 763 | . 373 | . 167 | . 02 | . 06 | . 08 |
| ANALYZE | 250 | 3.31 | 3.33 | 3.26 | 3.31 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 77 | . 73 | . 76 | . 74 | 11,309 | 1,747 | 231,289 | . 640 | . 407 | . 909 | -. 03 | . 06 | -. 01 |
| SYNTHESZ | 253 | 3.07 | 3.12 | 3.09 | 3.11 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 84 | . 84 | . 84 | . 83 | 11,301 | 1,744 | 230,853 | . 312 | . 737 | . 428 | -. 06 | -. 02 | -. 05 |
| EVALUATE | 253 | 3.03 | 3.08 | 3.09 | 3.05 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 89 | . 87 | . 87 | . 87 | 11,323 | 1,750 | 231,333 | . 378 | . 298 | . 707 | -. 06 | -. 07 | -. 02 |
| APPLYING | 251 | 3.26 | 3.28 | 3.25 | 3.25 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 84 | . 81 | . 83 | . 82 | 11,329 | 1,746 | 231,660 | . 613 | . 854 | . 916 | -. 03 | . 01 | . 01 |
| READASGN | 252 | 2.96 | 3.04 | 3.01 | 3.12 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | . 99 | 1.00 | . 99 | 1.02 | 11,281 | 1,743 | 231,041 | . 253 | . 456 | . 013 | -. 07 | -. 05 | -. 16 |

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|  | N | Mean |  |  |  | Standar | Error | the M |  | Standard Deviation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |  | Degrees of Freedom ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  | Significance ${ }^{e}$ |  |  | $\text { Effect Size }{ }^{f}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ت } \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { H్N } \\ & \text { Z } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \vec{Z} \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { H } \\ & \text { n } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ت} \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { H } \\ & \text { Z } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { تI } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { H } \\ & \text { Z } \end{aligned}$ |  | on State ared with: <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 䍖 } \\ & \text { zin } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | ton State <br> ared with <br> 華 |  |
| READOWN | 250 | 2.26 | 2.22 | 2.27 | 2.17 | . 07 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.08 | 1.00 | 1.02 | . 98 | 259 | 1,744 | 250 | . 609 | . 883 | . 203 | . 04 | -. 01 | . 09 |
| WRITEMOR | 252 | 1.47 | 1.55 | 1.67 | 1.62 | . 04 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 67 | . 76 | . 80 | . 79 | 11,286 | 385 | 252 | . 096 | . 000 | . 000 | -. 11 | -. 25 | -. 19 |
| WRITEMID | 251 | 2.21 | 2.39 | 2.48 | 2.54 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 88 | . 93 | . 93 | . 96 | 263 | 351 | 251 | . 001 | . 000 | . 000 | -. 20 | -. 29 | -. 34 |
| WRITESML | 250 | 2.68 | 2.78 | 2.96 | 2.99 | . 07 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.15 | 1.12 | 1.17 | 1.15 | 11,297 | 1,748 | 231,375 | . 171 | . 001 | . 000 | -. 09 | -. 24 | -. 26 |
| PROBSETA | 250 | 2.66 | 2.67 | 2.78 | 2.71 | . 08 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.21 | 1.24 | 1.22 | 1.25 | 11,275 | 1,743 | 230,337 | . 884 | . 146 | . 535 | -. 01 | -. 10 | -. 04 |
| PROBSETB | 248 | 2.45 | 2.41 | 2.55 | 2.40 | . 08 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.25 | 1.26 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 11,269 | 1,738 | 230,125 | . 623 | . 224 | . 558 | . 03 | -. 08 | . 04 |
| EXAMS | 252 | 5.79 | 5.62 | 5.46 | 5.50 | . 07 | . 01 | . 04 | . 00 | 1.12 | 1.22 | 1.36 | 1.26 | 265 | 388 | 252 | . 022 | . 000 | . 000 | . 14 | . 24 | . 23 |
| ATDART07 | 251 | 1.93 | 1.96 | 1.95 | 2.01 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 83 | . 89 | . 88 | . 91 | 11,154 | 1,733 | 228,899 | . 662 | . 781 | . 203 | -. 03 | -. 02 | -. 08 |
| EXRCSE05 | 252 | 2.53 | 2.70 | 2.52 | 2.74 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 11,157 | 1,731 | 228,666 | . 007 | . 870 | . 001 | -. 17 | . 01 | -. 20 |
| WORSHP05 | 251 | 2.22 | 2.25 | 2.40 | 2.10 | . 07 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.10 | 1.16 | 1.23 | 1.14 | 263 | 364 | 228,365 | . 716 | . 021 | . 095 | -. 02 | -. 15 | . 11 |
| OWNVIEW | 252 | 2.67 | 2.77 | 2.74 | 2.72 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 88 | . 89 | . 89 | . 90 | 11,138 | 1,735 | 228,307 | . 083 | . 289 | . 376 | -. 11 | -. 07 | -. 06 |
| OTHRVIEW | 249 | 2.87 | 2.92 | 2.89 | 2.88 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 83 | . 85 | . 87 | . 86 | 11,141 | 1,727 | 228,687 | . 343 | . 807 | . 834 | -. 06 | -. 02 | -. 01 |
| CHNGVIEW | 252 | 2.81 | 2.95 | 2.90 | 2.93 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 87 | . 83 | . 85 | . 83 | 262 | 1,736 | 252 | . 010 | . 118 | . 023 | -. 17 | -. 11 | -. 15 |
| INTERN04 | 250 | . 34 | . 46 | . 47 | . 50 | . 03 | . 00 | . 01 | . 00 | . 48 | . 50 | . 50 | . 50 | 262 | 349 | 249 | . 000 | . 000 | . 000 | -. 23 | -. 27 | -. 32 |
| VOLNTR04 | 249 | . 44 | . 61 | . 56 | . 60 | . 03 | . 00 | . 01 | . 00 | . 50 | . 49 | . 50 | . 49 | 259 | 1,720 | 248 | . 000 | . 000 | . 000 | -. 35 | -. 25 | -. 32 |
| LRNCOM04 | 246 | . 25 | . 28 | . 28 | . 27 | . 03 | . 00 | . 01 | . 00 | . 44 | . 45 | . 45 | . 44 | 257 | 1,713 | 225,278 | . 303 | . 356 | . 589 | -. 06 | -. 06 | -. 03 |
| RESRCH04 | 249 | . 06 | . 18 | . 16 | . 20 | . 02 | . 00 | . 01 | . 00 | . 24 | . 38 | . 36 | . 40 | 278 | 468 | 249 | . 000 | . 000 | . 000 | -. 31 | -. 28 | -. 35 |
| FORLNG04 | 247 | . 23 | . 42 | . 32 | . 40 | . 03 | . 00 | . 01 | . 00 | . 42 | . 49 | . 47 | . 49 | 262 | 356 | 247 | . 000 | . 002 | . 000 | -. 39 | -. 20 | -. 34 |
| STDABR04 | 248 | . 04 | . 13 | . 05 | . 15 | . 01 | . 00 | . 01 | . 00 | . 19 | . 34 | . 23 | . 35 | 287 | 385 | 249 | . 000 | . 149 | . 000 | -. 29 | -. 09 | -. 31 |
| INDSTD04 | 249 | . 12 | . 13 | . 16 | . 17 | . 02 | . 00 | . 01 | . 00 | . 32 | . 34 | . 36 | . 37 | 10,952 | 362 | 249 | . 493 | . 108 | . 021 | -. 04 | -. 10 | -. 13 |
| SNRX04 | 249 | . 16 | . 29 | . 34 | . 32 | . 02 | . 00 | . 01 | . 00 | . 37 | . 45 | . 48 | . 47 | 266 | 404 | 249 | . 000 | . 000 | . 000 | -. 29 | -. 40 | -. 36 |
| ENVSTU | 245 | 5.74 | 5.65 | 5.67 | 5.64 | . 08 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.27 | 1.31 | 1.32 | 1.32 | 11,008 | 1,719 | 226,275 | . 286 | . 467 | . 225 | . 07 | . 05 | . 08 |
| ENVFAC | 244 | 5.69 | 5.44 | 5.52 | 5.46 | . 08 | . 01 | . 04 | . 00 | 1.27 | 1.37 | 1.39 | 1.34 | 255 | 346 | 226,364 | . 003 | . 055 | . 008 | . 18 | . 12 | . 17 |
| ENVADM | 246 | 4.73 | 4.65 | 4.80 | 4.66 | . 11 | . 02 | . 04 | . 00 | 1.65 | 1.69 | 1.69 | 1.68 | 11,012 | 1,720 | 226,394 | . 496 | . 559 | . 536 | . 04 | -. 04 | . 04 |
| ACADPR01 | 245 | 3.95 | 4.21 | 4.22 | 4.37 | . 10 | . 02 | . 05 | . 00 | 1.58 | 1.78 | 1.80 | 1.78 | 258 | 358 | 245 | . 014 | . 017 | . 000 | -. 14 | -. 15 | -. 23 |
| WORKON01 | 247 | 1.44 | 1.65 | 1.72 | 1.83 | . 09 | . 01 | . 04 | . 00 | 1.46 | 1.49 | 1.63 | 1.58 | 258 | 356 | 247 | . 022 | . 006 | . 000 | -. 15 | -. 18 | -. 25 |
| WORKOF01 | 248 | 4.60 | 3.56 | 4.45 | 3.50 | . 20 | . 03 | . 08 | . 01 | 3.09 | 2.80 | 2.97 | 2.77 | 256 | 1,714 | 247 | . 000 | . 467 | . 000 | . 37 | . 05 | . 40 |
| COCURR01 | 247 | 1.33 | 2.03 | 1.83 | 2.12 | . 05 | . 01 | . 04 | . 00 | . 85 | 1.49 | 1.50 | 1.56 | 282 | 548 | 248 | . 000 | . 000 | . 000 | -. 48 | -. 35 | -. 51 |

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|  | N | Mean |  |  |  | Standar | Error | the M |  | Standard Deviation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |  | Degrees of Freedom ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  | Significance ${ }^{\text {e }}$ |  |  | Effect Size ${ }^{\text {f }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | on State ared with: <br>  |  |  | on State ared with: <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { w } \\ & \text { 认n } \\ & \text { Z } \end{aligned}$ |
| SOCIAL05 | 243 | 3.31 | 3.44 | 3.31 | 3.50 | . 09 | . 01 | . 04 | . 00 | 1.48 | 1.52 | 1.49 | 1.54 | 10,949 | 1,709 | 224,693 | . 177 | . 995 | . 052 | -. 09 | . 00 | -. 12 |
| CAREDE01 | 243 | 4.03 | 2.62 | 3.54 | 2.43 | . 18 | . 02 | . 07 | . 00 | 2.86 | 2.46 | 2.79 | 2.33 | 251 | 1,707 | 243 | . 000 | . 011 | . 000 | . 57 | . 18 | . 69 |
| COMMUTE | 241 | 2.58 | 2.53 | 2.38 | 2.39 | . 07 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.11 | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.08 | 10,971 | 1,713 | 225,075 | . 465 | . 010 | . 006 | . 05 | . 18 | . 18 |
| ENVSCHOL | 243 | 3.25 | 3.22 | 3.15 | 3.17 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 73 | . 77 | . 80 | . 77 | 10,855 | 1,702 | 223,161 | . 513 | . 066 | . 106 | . 04 | . 13 | . 10 |
| ENVSUPRT | 241 | 3.01 | 2.98 | 2.92 | 2.96 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 83 | . 84 | . 88 | . 85 | 10,814 | 335 | 222,255 | . 503 | . 126 | . 333 | . 04 | . 10 | . 06 |
| ENVDIVRS | 241 | 2.64 | 2.61 | 2.50 | 2.56 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | . 91 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 253 | 348 | 241 | . 701 | . 038 | . 186 | . 02 | . 13 | . 08 |
| ENVNACAD | 241 | 2.07 | 1.95 | 1.93 | 2.02 | . 07 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.01 | . 97 | . 98 | . 96 | 10,842 | 1,702 | 222,636 | . 066 | . 041 | . 387 | . 12 | . 14 | . 06 |
| ENVSOCAL | 239 | 2.25 | 2.26 | 2.20 | 2.27 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | . 96 | . 95 | . 96 | . 95 | 10,788 | 1,689 | 221,514 | . 878 | . 428 | . 729 | -. 01 | . 06 | -. 02 |
| ENVEVENT | 239 | 2.57 | 2.70 | 2.47 | 2.66 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | . 95 | . 96 | 1.00 | . 97 | 10,791 | 1,687 | 221,896 | . 048 | . 147 | . 195 | -. 13 | . 10 | -. 08 |
| ENVCOMPT | 243 | 3.48 | 3.50 | 3.42 | 3.45 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 73 | . 73 | . 78 | . 75 | 10,852 | 1,700 | 222,538 | . 732 | . 254 | . 528 | -. 02 | . 08 | . 04 |
| GNGENLED | 238 | 3.26 | 3.26 | 3.21 | 3.24 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 81 | . 81 | . 83 | . 81 | 10,674 | 1,672 | 220,186 | . 894 | . 329 | . 692 | . 01 | . 07 | . 03 |
| GNWORK | 239 | 3.13 | 3.10 | 3.15 | 3.07 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 94 | . 91 | . 90 | . 92 | 10,698 | 1,675 | 220,127 | . 614 | . 735 | . 270 | . 03 | -. 02 | . 07 |
| GNWRITE | 241 | 3.28 | 3.11 | 3.13 | 3.11 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 78 | . 88 | . 88 | . 86 | 10,703 | 1,679 | 220,366 | . 003 | . 015 | . 002 | . 20 | . 17 | . 20 |
| GNSPEAK | 241 | 3.19 | 3.02 | 3.08 | 3.01 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 82 | . 91 | . 91 | . 90 | 10,690 | 1,673 | 219,703 | . 005 | . 076 | . 002 | . 18 | . 12 | . 20 |
| GNANALY | 241 | 3.46 | 3.40 | 3.33 | 3.37 | . 04 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 67 | . 74 | . 79 | . 76 | 254 | 362 | 240 | . 154 | . 006 | . 046 | . 08 | . 17 | . 11 |
| GNQUANT | 240 | 3.27 | 3.16 | 3.08 | 3.11 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 80 | . 85 | . 89 | . 88 | 10,687 | 1,665 | 219,449 | . 052 | . 003 | . 005 | . 13 | . 21 | . 18 |
| GNCMPTS | 240 | 3.26 | 3.26 | 3.25 | 3.20 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 82 | . 85 | . 85 | . 86 | 10,699 | 1,680 | 220,289 | . 971 | . 910 | . 284 | . 00 | . 01 | . 07 |
| GNOTHERS | 241 | 3.29 | 3.20 | 3.17 | 3.18 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 85 | . 85 | . 88 | . 85 | 10,696 | 1,675 | 220,138 | . 115 | . 039 | . 040 | . 10 | . 14 | . 13 |
| GNCITIZN | 232 | 2.21 | 2.11 | 2.01 | 2.09 | . 07 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.10 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 10,551 | 300 | 231 | . 141 | . 008 | . 102 | . 10 | . 20 | . 11 |
| GNINQ | 232 | 3.10 | 3.07 | 3.03 | 3.07 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 89 | . 88 | . 92 | . 88 | 10,514 | 1,654 | 217,433 | . 576 | . 252 | . 530 | . 04 | . 08 | . 04 |
| GNSELF | 233 | 2.71 | 2.81 | 2.75 | 2.85 | . 07 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.05 | 1.02 | 1.02 | . 99 | 10,499 | 1,654 | 233 | . 168 | . 626 | . 050 | -. 09 | -. 03 | -. 14 |
| GNDIVERS | 234 | 2.73 | 2.71 | 2.56 | 2.67 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | . 94 | 1.00 | 1.03 | . 99 | 10,534 | 332 | 217,631 | . 802 | . 014 | . 368 | . 02 | . 16 | . 06 |
| GNPROBSV | 232 | 2.79 | 2.85 | 2.77 | 2.84 | . 06 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | . 94 | . 95 | . 98 | . 94 | 10,543 | 1,662 | 217,749 | . 383 | . 696 | . 499 | -. 06 | . 03 | -. 04 |
| GNETHICS | 234 | 2.69 | 2.69 | 2.70 | 2.76 | . 07 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.06 | 1.03 | 10,541 | 1,662 | 217,799 | . 952 | . 893 | . 339 | . 00 | -. 01 | -. 06 |
| GNCOMMUN | 232 | 2.54 | 2.48 | 2.46 | 2.51 | . 07 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.00 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 10,533 | 1,662 | 217,777 | . 350 | . 277 | . 680 | . 06 | . 08 | . 03 |
| GNSPIRIT | 233 | 1.84 | 1.88 | 1.92 | 1.95 | . 07 | . 01 | . 03 | . 00 | 1.02 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 10,537 | 1,664 | 217,888 | . 541 | . 295 | . 109 | -. 04 | -. 07 | -. 11 |
| ADVISE | 238 | 2.99 | 2.94 | 2.91 | 2.94 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 92 | . 93 | . 94 | . 94 | 10,653 | 1,665 | 219,958 | . 477 | . 268 | . 434 | . 05 | . 08 | . 05 |
| ENTIREXP | 238 | 3.29 | 3.26 | 3.12 | 3.23 | . 05 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 74 | . 72 | . 78 | . 75 | 10,647 | 1,668 | 219,909 | . 454 | . 002 | . 223 | . 05 | . 22 | . 08 |
| SAMECOLL | 238 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.10 | 3.22 | . 06 | . 01 | . 02 | . 00 | . 87 | . 83 | . 91 | . 86 | 10,658 | 1,669 | 220,039 | . 957 | . 030 | . 687 | . 00 | . 15 | . 03 |

[^12]${ }^{6}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus/minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
IPEDS: 139463
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Degrees of freedom used to compute the t-tests. Values differ from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
${ }^{e}$ Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
${ }^{\mathrm{t}}$ Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean, then dividing the result by the pooled standard deviation.

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## NSSE 2011 Mean Comparisons ${ }^{\text {a }}$ <br> University System of Georgia <br> Dalton State College

## University System of Georgia Consortium Questions

| Dalton State | Dalton State compared with <br> Georgia System |  |
| :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Mean | Mean Sig ${ }^{b}$ | Effect size ${ }^{c}$ |
| 2.21 | $2.89 * * *$ | -.63 |
| 2.56 | $3.18 * * *$ | -.46 |

2. Respond to the following sfour tatements based on the academic advising you have participated in at this college this year.

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## University System of Georgia Consortium Questions

## NSSE 2011 Mean Comparisons ${ }^{\text {a }}$ <br> University System of Georgia <br> Dalton State College

| University System of Georgia Consortium Questions <br> Refer to the Georgia System codebook for response option values. |  | Variable | Class | Dalton State | Georgia System |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Mean |  | Mean Sig ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Effect size ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |
| 4f. | That you lacked the math skills necessary to complete your assignments |  | USG1104f | FY | 1.99 | 1.81 | . 19 |
|  |  | SR |  | 1.75 | 1.61 * | . 17 |
| 4 g . | That you lacked the writing skills necessary to complete your assignments | USG1104g | FY | 1.69 | 1.65 | . 05 |
|  |  |  | SR | 1.58 | 1.46 * | . 16 |
| 5. | What is the primary source you use to pay for your educational expenses (tuition, fees, room, and board)? (Choose one.) | USG1105 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| 6. | After all financial aid is taken into consideration, I still have unmet financial need that makes pursuing a degree difficult. | USG1106 | FY | 2.48 | 2.51 | -. 03 |
|  |  |  | SR | 2.73 | 2.50 *** | . 24 |
| 7. | How much student loan debt do you expect to have when you leave college? (Choose one.) | USG1107 | FY | 2.18 | 2.48 * | -. 22 |
|  |  |  | SR | 2.44 | 2.84 *** | -. 26 |
| 8. | Which one of the following statements best describes the influence of the HOPE Scholarship on your decision to attend this college? (Choose one.) | USG1108 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | FY |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | SR |  |  |  |
| 9. | How important is maintaining the HOPE Scholarship for your continued enrollment at this institution? | USG1109 | FY | 3.23 | 3.50 * | -. 34 |
|  |  |  | SR | 3.08 | 3.08 | -. 01 |
| 10. | What was your primary reason for attending this college? (Choose one.) | USG1110 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | FY |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | SR |  |  |  |
| 11. | How satisfied are you with this college in general? (Choose one.) | USG1111 | FY | 3.99 | 4.08 | -. 10 |
|  |  |  | SR | 4.10 | 4.11 | -. 02 |

[^14]
# NSSE 2011 Detailed Statistics ${ }^{\text {a }}$ <br> University System of Georgia <br> Dalton State College 

|  | First-Year Students |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Seniors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | Mean |  | Standard Error of the Mean ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  | Standard <br> deviation ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{lr}  & \begin{array}{c} \text { Effect } \\ \text { Sig. } \end{array} \\ \text { size }^{f} \end{array}$ |  | N | Mean | Standard Error of the Mean ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  | Standard deviation ${ }^{c}$ |  |  | Sig. ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | Effect size ${ }^{\text {f }}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dalton State compared with Georgia System |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dalton State compared with Georgia System |  |
| USG1101 | 108 | 2.21 | 2.89 | . 11 | . 02 | 1.12 | 1.08 | 4779 | . 000 | -. 63 | 230 | 2.56 | 3.18 | . 09 | . 01 | 1.30 | 1.34 | 10269 | . 000 | -. 46 |
| USG1102a | 68 | 3.06 | 3.21 | . 08 | . 01 | . 67 | . 74 | 70 | . 076 | -. 20 | 160 | 3.10 | 3.11 | . 07 | . 01 | . 84 | . 82 | 8646 | . 801 | -. 02 |
| USG1102b | 55 | 3.08 | 3.12 | . 09 | . 01 | . 68 | . 78 | 3291 | . 646 | -. 06 | 120 | 3.08 | 3.07 | . 08 | . 01 | . 89 | . 86 | 6377 | . 815 | . 02 |
| USG1102c | 52 | 2.92 | 3.02 | . 11 | . 02 | . 79 | . 84 | 2927 | . 404 | -. 12 | 126 | 2.91 | 2.90 | . 08 | . 01 | . 94 | . 92 | 6952 | . 879 | . 01 |
| USG1102d | 53 | 2.96 | 2.92 | . 10 | . 02 | . 75 | . 87 | 3228 | . 772 | . 04 | 120 | 2.71 | 2.80 | . 09 | . 01 | . 96 | . 94 | 6598 | . 316 | -. 09 |
| USG1103 | 102 | 2.89 | 3.07 | . 07 | . 01 | . 71 | . 68 | 4595 | . 009 | -. 26 | 224 | 2.70 | 2.82 | . 06 | . 01 | . 85 | . 84 | 9965 | . 035 | -. 14 |
| USG1104a | 77 | 2.49 | 2.42 | . 11 | . 02 | . 98 | 1.04 | 2586 | . 554 | . 07 | 193 | 3.06 | 2.71 | . 07 | . 01 | . 95 | . 95 | 8109 | . 000 | . 36 |
| USG1104b | 93 | 2.42 | 2.14 | . 10 | . 02 | . 98 | 1.00 | 3939 | . 007 | . 28 | 215 | 2.86 | 2.40 | . 07 | . 01 | 1.00 | . 99 | 9292 | . 000 | . 46 |
| USG1104c | 95 | 2.51 | 2.29 | . 11 | . 02 | 1.03 | 1.06 | 4106 | . 040 | . 21 | 217 | 2.85 | 2.47 | . 07 | . 01 | 1.00 | 1.06 | 228 | . 000 | . 36 |
| USG1104d | 92 | 1.84 | 2.23 | . 09 | . 01 | . 87 | . 96 | 4365 | . 000 | -. 41 | 212 | 2.01 | 2.14 | . 07 | . 01 | 1.00 | . 94 | 9570 | . 049 | -. 14 |
| USG1104e | 94 | 1.35 | 1.44 | . 07 | . 01 | . 67 | . 75 | 99 | . 192 | -. 12 | 216 | 1.30 | 1.43 | . 04 | . 01 | . 61 | . 72 | 229 | . 002 | -. 18 |
| USG1104f | 96 | 1.99 | 1.81 | . 11 | . 02 | 1.07 | . 98 | 99 | . 100 | . 19 | 216 | 1.75 | 1.61 | . 07 | . 01 | 1.01 | . 84 | 222 | . 042 | . 17 |
| USG1104g | 97 | 1.69 | 1.65 | . 09 | . 01 | . 87 | . 86 | 4396 | . 614 | . 05 | 219 | 1.58 | 1.46 | . 06 | . 01 | . 85 | . 74 | 226 | . 039 | . 16 |
| USG1105 ${ }^{8} \mathrm{CSG106}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| USG1106 | 87 | 2.48 | 2.51 | . 10 | . 02 | . 90 | . 94 | 3909 | . 783 | -. 03 | 203 | 2.73 | 2.50 | . 07 | . 01 | . 93 | . 95 | 8588 | . 001 | . 24 |
| USG1107 | 96 | 2.18 | 2.48 | . 13 | . 02 | 1.30 | 1.38 | 100 | . 025 | -. 22 | 223 | 2.44 | 2.84 | . 09 | . 02 | 1.37 | 1.53 | 236 | . 000 | -. 26 |
| USG1108 ${ }^{\text {s }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| USG1109 | 77 | 3.23 | 3.50 | . 11 | . 01 | . 96 | . 79 | 78 | . 016 | -. 34 | 118 | 3.08 | 3.08 | . 10 | . 01 | 1.09 | 1.07 | 5780 | . 949 | -. 01 |

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# NSSE 2011 Detailed Statistics ${ }^{\text {a }}$ <br> University System of Georgia <br> Dalton State College 

national survey of

${ }^{\text {a. }}$ All statistics are weighted by gender and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size.
${ }^{\text {b. }}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus/minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
c. A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
d. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t -tests. Values differ from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variance were assumed.
${ }^{\text {e }}$. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
${ }^{\text {f }}$ Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean, then dividing the result by the pooled standard deviation.
${ }^{8}$ Response set is categorical.


[^0]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons)
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ * $\mathrm{p}<.05{ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01$ *** $\mathrm{p}<.001$ (2-tailed)
    ${ }^{c}$ Mean difference divided by pooled SD

[^1]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons)
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}} * \mathrm{p}<.05^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01{ }^{* * *} \mathrm{p}<.001$ (2-tailed)
    ${ }^{c}$ Mean difference divided by pooled SD

[^2]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons)
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}} * \mathrm{p}<.05^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01{ }^{* * *} \mathrm{p}<.001$ (2-tailed)
    ${ }^{c}$ Mean difference divided by pooled SD

[^3]:    Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons)
    ${ }^{\text {* }} \mathrm{p}<.05{ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01{ }^{* * *} \mathrm{p}<.001$ (2-tailed)
    ${ }^{c}$ Mean difference divided by pooled SD

[^4]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons)
    ${ }^{*} \mathrm{p}<.05{ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01{ }^{* * *} \mathrm{p}<.001$ (2-tailed)
    ${ }^{c}$ Mean difference divided by pooled SD

[^5]:    Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons)
    ${ }^{*} \mathrm{p}<.05{ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01{ }^{* * *} \mathrm{p}<.001$ (2-tailed)
    ${ }^{c}$ Mean difference divided by pooled SD

[^6]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons)
    ${ }^{*} \mathrm{p}<.05 \quad{ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01 \quad{ }^{* * *} \mathrm{p}<.001$ (2-tailed).
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Mean difference divided by pooled SD

[^7]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ All statistics are weighted by gender and enrollment status．Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size
    ${ }^{\text {b }}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus／minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean．
    A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution．
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Degrees of freedom used to compute the t －tests．Values differ from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed．
    e Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance．
    Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean，then dividing the result by the pooled standard deviation．

[^8]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{a}}$ All statistics are weighted by gender and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size.
    ${ }^{5}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus/minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
    A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Degrees of freedom used to compute the t -tests. Values differ from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
    ${ }^{\text {e }}$ Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
    Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean, then dividing the result by the pooled standard deviation.

[^9]:    All statistics are weighted by gender and enroilment status．Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size

[^10]:    All statistics are weighted by gender and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus/minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
    A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Degrees of freedom used to compute the $t$-tests. Values differ from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
    ${ }^{e}$ Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
    Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean, then dividing the result by the pooled standard deviation.

[^11]:    All statistics are weighted by gender and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus/minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
    A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Degrees of freedom used to compute the $t$-tests. Values differ from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
    ${ }^{e}$ Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
    Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean, then dividing the result by the pooled standard deviation.

[^12]:    All statistics are weighted by gender and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size.

[^13]:    ${ }^{\text {a. }}$ Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons)
    厄. * p $<.05,{ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01, * * * \mathrm{p}<.001$
    ${ }^{\text {c. }}$ Mean difference divided by the pooled SD
    ${ }^{\text {d. }}$ Resp. set is categorical

[^14]:    ${ }^{\text {a. }}$ Weighted by gender and enrollment status (and size for comparisons)
    b. *p $<.05,{ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01,{ }^{* * *} \mathrm{p}<.001$
    ${ }^{\text {c. }}$ Mean difference divided by the pooled SD
    ${ }^{\text {d. }}$ Resp. set is categorical

[^15]:    ${ }^{\text {a. }}$ All statistics are weighted by gender and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size
    ${ }^{\text {b. }}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus/minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
    ${ }^{\text {c. A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution. }}$
    ${ }^{\text {d. }}$ Degrees of freedom used to compute the t -tests. Values differ from the total Ns due to weighting and whether equal variance were assumed
    ${ }^{\text {e. }}$ Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
    ${ }^{\text {r. }}$ Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean, then dividing the result by the pooled standard deviation.
    ${ }^{\text {g. }}$ Response set is categorical.

